

Journal of Applied Phycology

Editor: M.A. Borowitzka

ISSN: 0921-8971 (print version) ISSN: 1573-5176 (electronic version)

Journal no. 10811 Springer Nature

ISAP2017 - Nantes

Special Volume Journal of Applied Phycology

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- Names of chemical compounds follow the *Chemical Abstracts* (Chemical Abstract Service, Ohio State University, Columbus) and its indexes.
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Please ensure that the statistical methods used are fully and clearly described.

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An excellent paper on the correct use of error bars is: Cumming G, Fidler F, Vaux DL (2007) Error bars in experimental biology. J Cell Biol 177: 7-11. http://jcb.rupress.org/content/177/1/7.full

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Examples: Oswald (1989, p. 204), (Oswald, 1989 a,b), (Oswald, 1989; Richmond et al., 2001), (Hall and Jensen, 1990)

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements of people, grants, funds, etc. should be placed in a separate section before the References.

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- Research involving Human Participants and/or Animals
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References

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Books

Lobban CS, Harrison PJ (1994) Seaweed Ecology and Physiology. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK. 366 pp.

Edited Books

Borowitzka MA, Beardall J, Raven JA (eds) (2016) The physiology of microalgae. Springer, Dordrecht. p 681

Articles in edited collection

Vonshak A, Torzillo G (2004) Environmental stress physiology. In: Richmond A (ed) Handbook of microalgal culture: Biotechnology and applied phycology. Blackwell Science, Oxford, pp 57-62.

Journal Articles

Lüning K, Pang S (2003) Mass cultivation of seaweeds: current aspects and approaches. J .Appl Phycol 15: 115-119.

Li J, Xue L, Yan H, Liu H, Lian J (2008) Inducible EGFP expression under the control of the nitrate reductase gene promoter in transgenic *Dunaliella salina*. J Appl Phycol 20: 137-146.

Wayama M, Ota S, Matsuura H, Nango N, Hirata A, Kawano S (2013) Three-dimensional ultrastructural study of oil and astaxanthin accumulation during encystment in the green alga *Haematococcus pluvialis*. PLoS One 8:e53618. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0053618

The correct abbreviations for journal names can be found at http://images.webofknowledge.com/WOK46/help/WOS/A_abrvjt.html

Technical reports or dissertations

Lawlor, HJ (1989) Tissue culture of Australian brown seaweeds and an assessment of their tocopherol content. PhD Thesis, Murdoch University, Perth, Australia.

Sheehan J, Dunahay T, Benemann J, Roessler P (1998) A look back at the U.S. Department of Energy's Aquatic Species Program - Biodiesel from algae. National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, Colorado. NREL/TP-580-24190 pp 1-328

Internet publications

These should be avoided, however if essential they should include the author's name; year of publication; Internet address; date of access, in the order given in the example below.

Rotblat J Sir (2000) Fifty Pugwash conferences: a tribute to Eugene Rabinowitch. Retrieved from http://www.pugwash.org/reports/pac/pac256/rotblat.htm on 22 June 2014.

Patents or patent applications

Boyd MR, 2000. Method of using cyanovirins. USA Patent 6,015,867 (18 January 2000).

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